### **CAL Methods**

#### Ash

- AOAC Method 923.03 "Ash of Flour"
- AOAC Method 920.153 "Ash of Meat"

### Dry Matter

- AOAC Method 930.15 "Moisture in Animal Feed"
  - % DM = 100 % Moisture

# **Calories (Gross Energy)**

- See this link for references <a href="https://www.parrinst.com/products/oxygen-bomb-calorimeters/standard-test-methods-compliance/">https://www.parrinst.com/products/oxygen-bomb-calorimeters/standard-test-methods-compliance/</a>
- Parr Instruments, Model 6200 Calorimeter

### **Crude Fat**

- AOCS Approved Procedure Am 5-04 "Rapid Determination of Oil/Fat Utilizing High Temperature Solvent Extraction", 2004
- Ankom Technology, XT15 Fat Extractor

# Fiber (ADF/NDF)

- AOAC 962.09 "Fiber (Crude) in Animal Feed"
- Ankom Technology, Automated Fiber Analyzer

#### **Minerals**

- AOAC 968.08-1969, Modified to use ICP instead of AA.
- Spectro Analytical Instruments, Arcos OES ICP

## **Crude Protein (N)**

- AOAC 968.06-1969 "Protein (Crude) in Animal Feed"
- Fisons NA2000 Carbon Nitrogen Analyzer